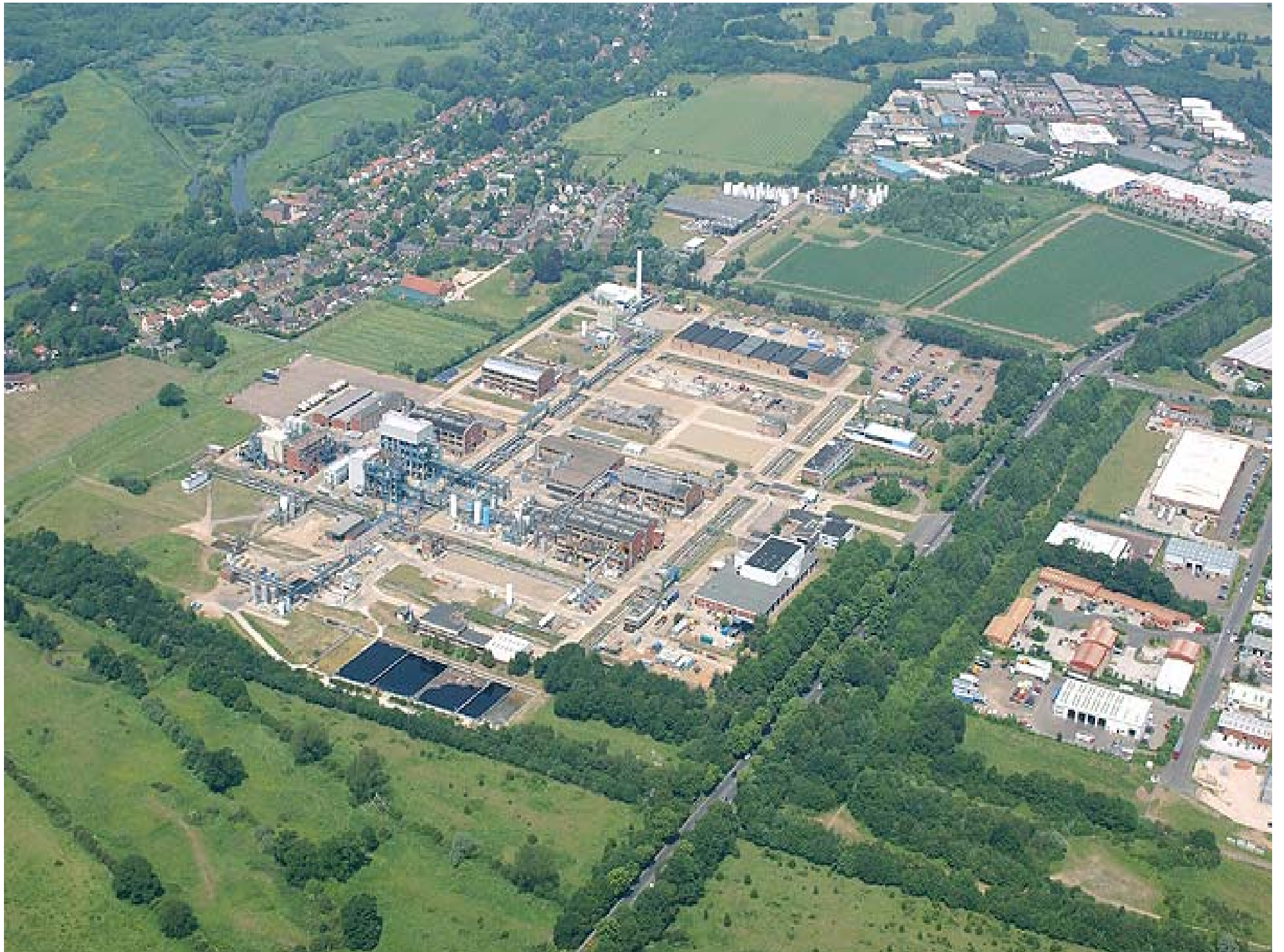


Bayer Cropscience Norwich

## Content

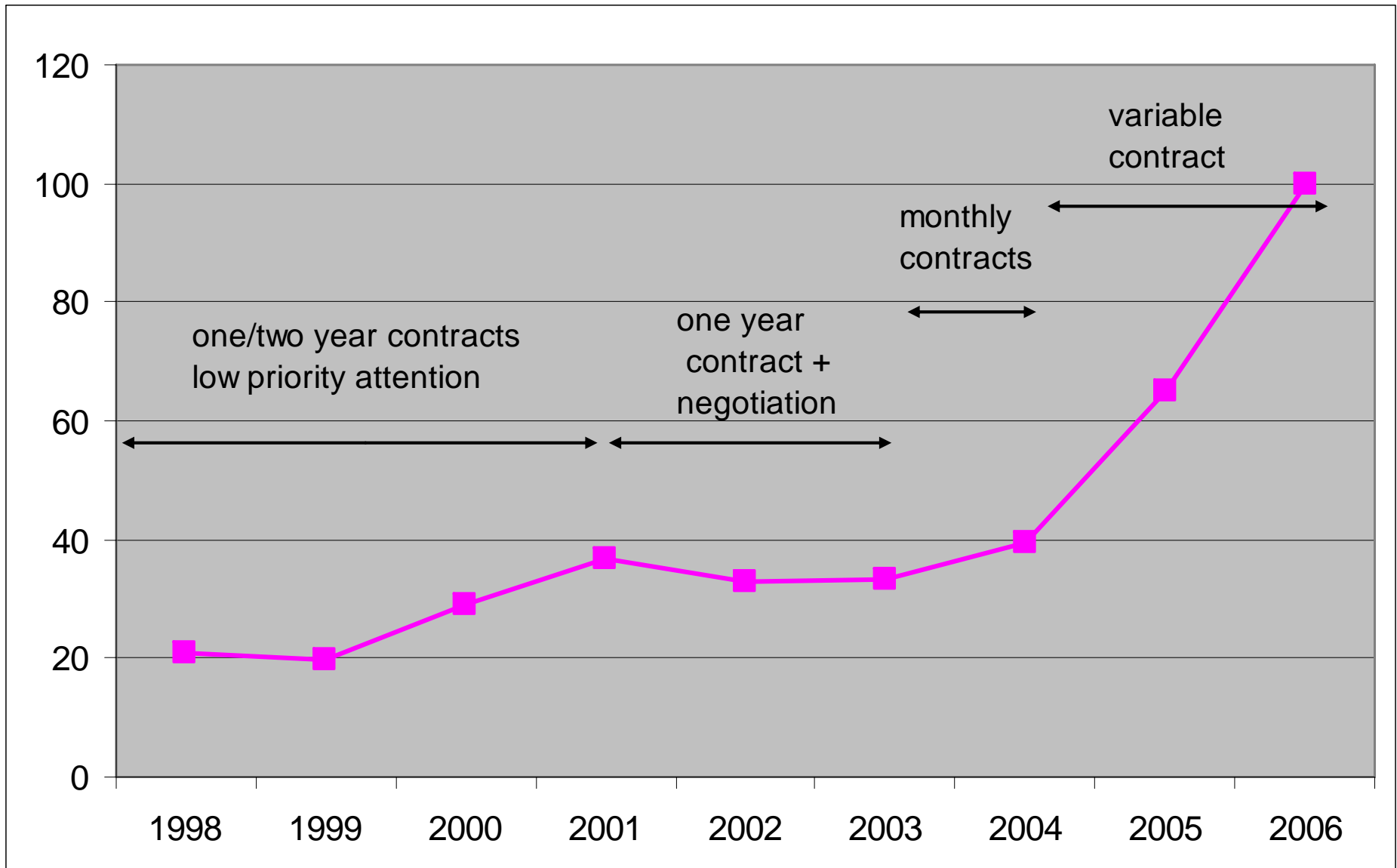
- Overview of Bayer Cropscience Norwich
- Gas purchasing history
- Gas purchasing strategy
- Gas supply information
- National Grid website now
- National Grid website in the future
- The first Gas Balancing Alert
- GBA action and cost comparison



## Facts about site

- Covers ~115 acres
- 300 permanent employees
- 20 processes
- Mostly agrochemicals
- 4.4 MW CHP, 2.5 MW internal
- 17 tph steam – normal load about 10 t
- Prime energy source is gas
- Seasonal business - low summer demand
- Annual gas use about 130 to 140 GWhr

# Gas Purchasing History as % of 2006





# Gas Purchasing Strategy

- If we were given a school report it would say

## Gas Purchasing Strategy

- Could do better
- **BUT** company policy is not to speculate
- **IF** we were better informed we might have pushed for contracts for 2004/5/6
- Seemed to us that day ahead was always cheaper than month ahead
- We did not understand the market drivers
- Underlying supply fundamentals did not seem readily available.
- The last two points are the most important



## Gas Supply Knowledge

- First real eye opener for me was a seminar run by CIA
- Outlined source of gas & capability
  - beach supply – north sea
  - pipelines – Scandinavian, European
  - storage - long, medium, short
  - LNG
- Indicated cost premium of each cf. beach
- Possible to see how errors in predictions could cause large cost hikes

## Conclusion - the game has changed

- Supply predictions were too optimistic
- Whenever supplies become critical they do seem more prone to problems – maybe because of the “spotlight effect”.
- Very rapidly moved from an over supply to a marginal supply situation.
- Purchasing becomes more sensitive
- Need access to better market information

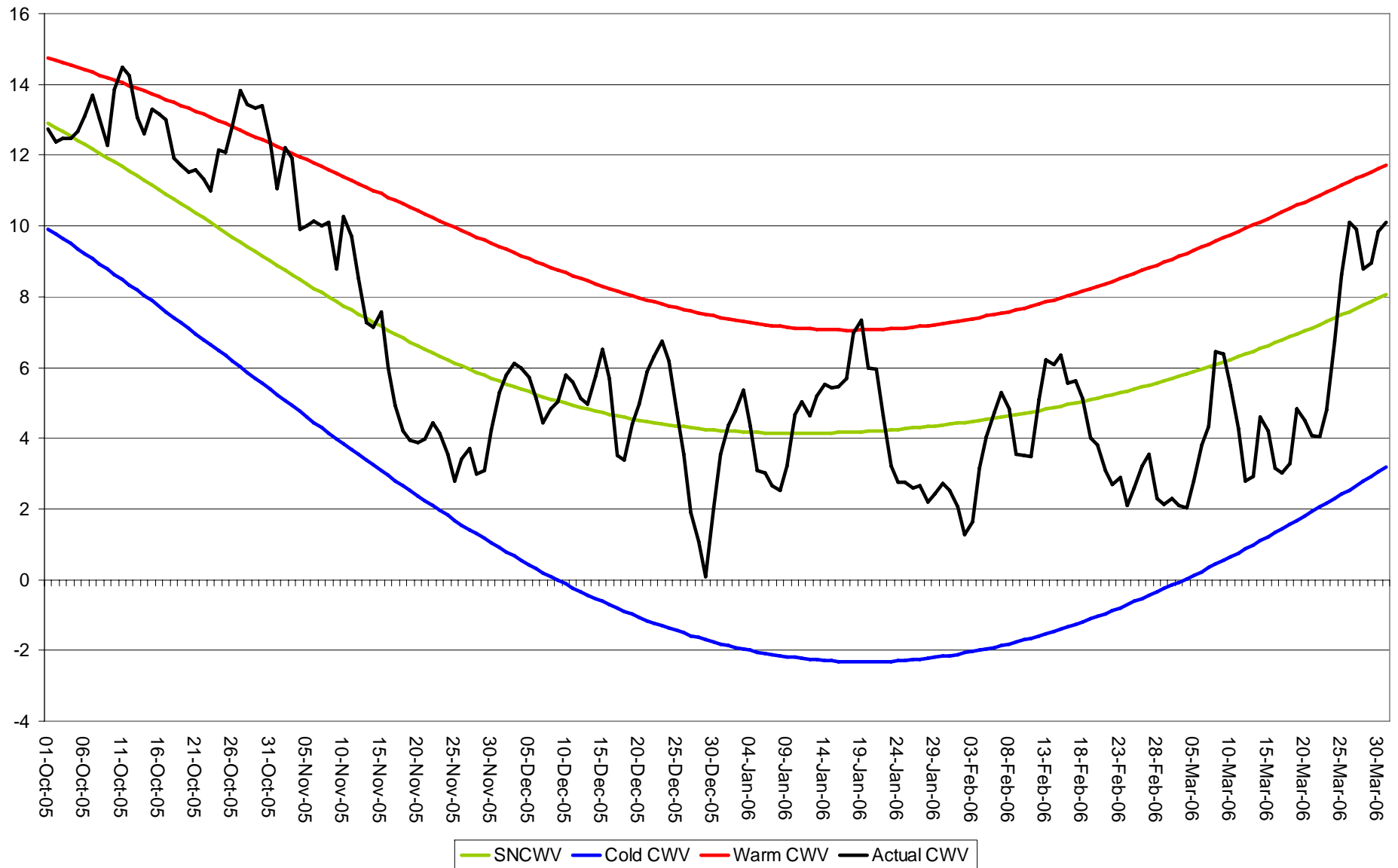
## The Information Gap

- One sided – traders have up to date detailed information – purchasers often have to rely on suppliers
- In this volatile situation purchasers need more up to date data.
- The Interim NG Gas Website has partly filled the gap
- Enables better understanding of supply profile and price

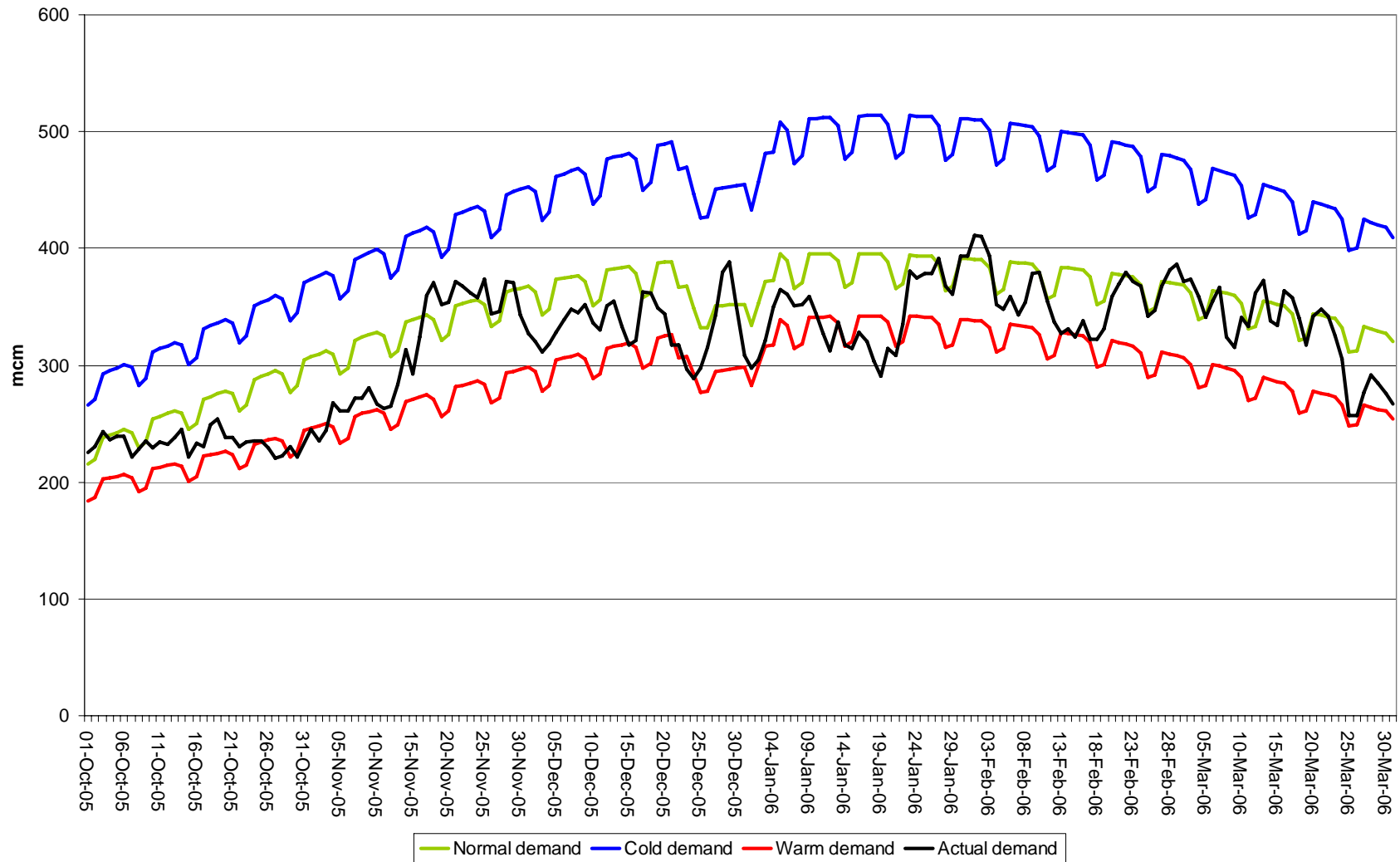
## NG Gas Website

- Supply information (comparable)
  - Beach
  - Interconnector
  - LNG
  - Storage
- ALL WITH HEALTH WARNING
- Temperature / demand profiles
- Storage information
- Cost information at NBP

# Composite weather variable winter period

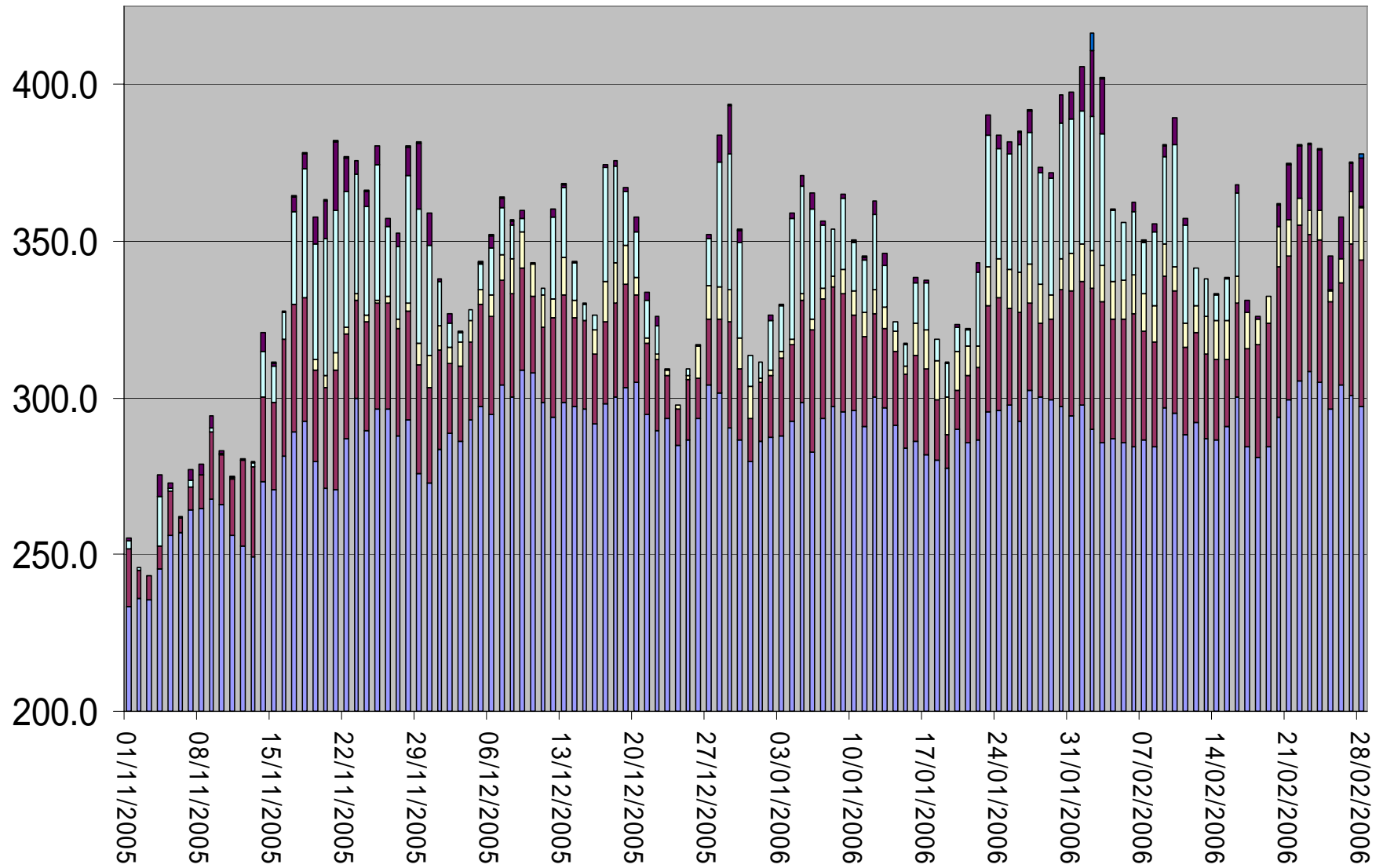


# Actual demand profile winter period



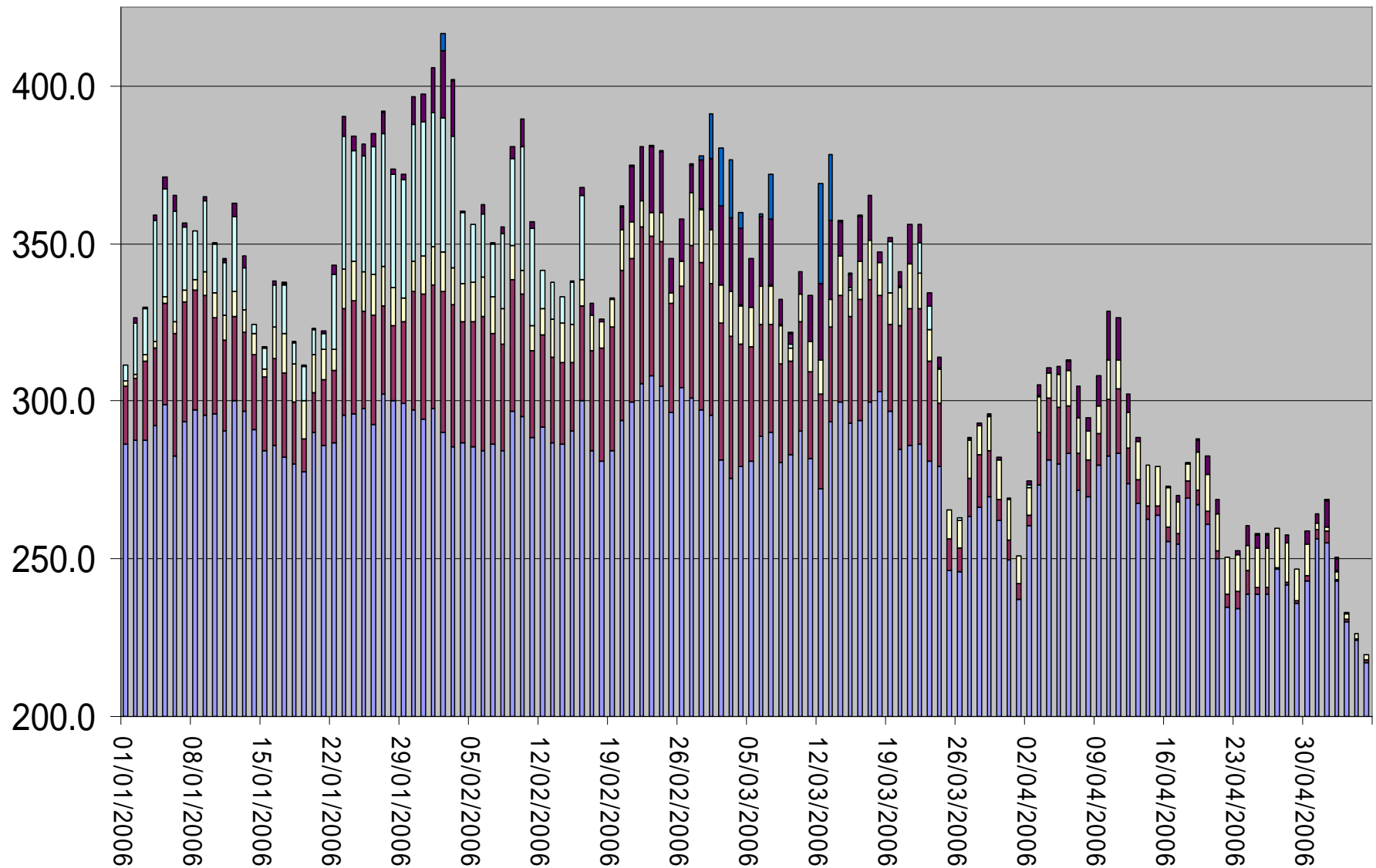
# NTS INPUTS mcm/day

beach interconnector isle of grain rough storage medium storage short storage



# NTS INPUTS mcm/day

beach interconnector isle of grain rough storage medium storage short storage





## Time line of data

- The website is currently 2 days behind
- Although this data helps to build a picture of happenings and consequences
- To be fair in a trading situation we all need the same information on the same timescale
- NG Gas are being asked to make it within the hour???
- A notice board of events would also level the playing field

## The first GBA

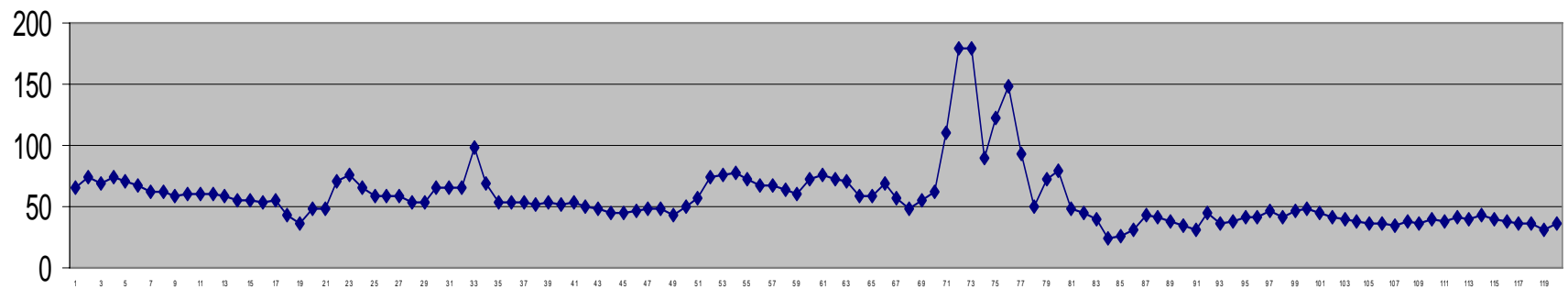
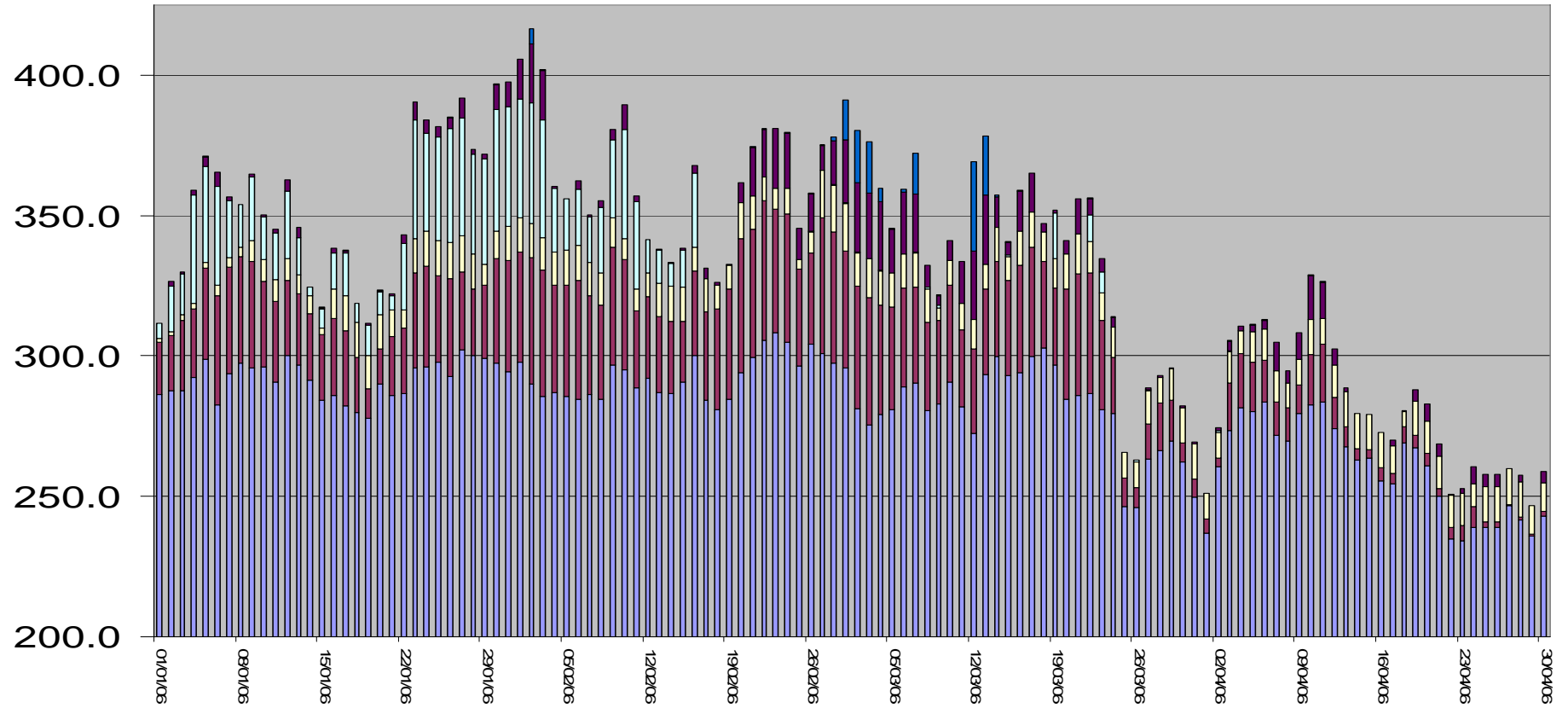
- Dateline 13/3/06 GBA issued 00:08 hrs
- Voluntarily reduced our load
- Prices escalating
  - 10/3/06 Friday Heron day ahead 56.2
  - 13/3/06 Monday Heron day ahead 183.3
- Way in excess of oil equivalent
- Changed to oil
- Shut down CHP, import power, use SBB
- Resume normal working 21/3/06
  - 20/3/06 Heron day ahead 83.6

Comparative cost during GBA  
14<sup>th</sup> to 21<sup>rd</sup> March inc.

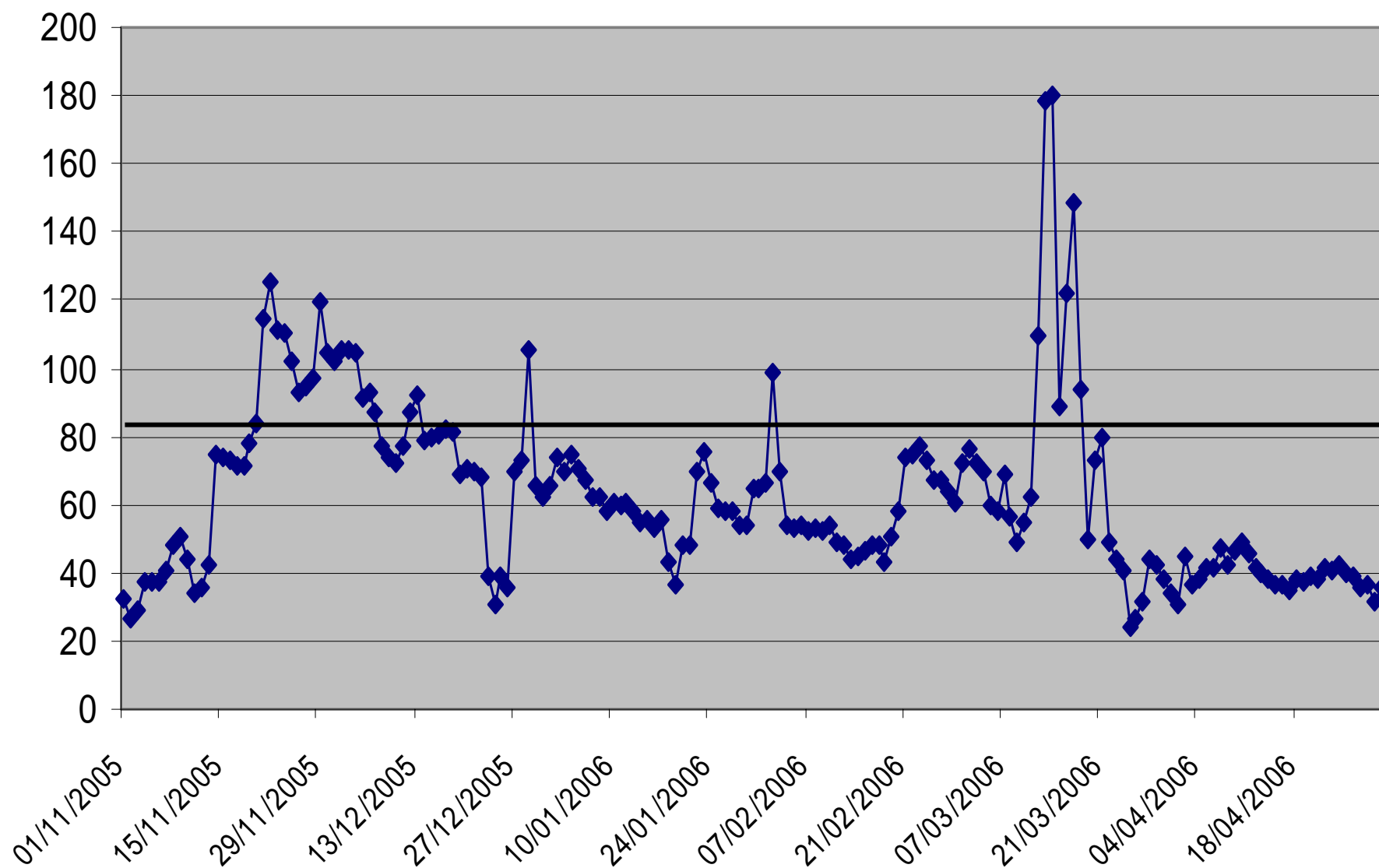
	<b>on gas</b>	<b>on oil</b>
<b>gas</b>	<b>158,568</b>	<b>27,551</b>
<b>oil</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>27,881</b>
<b>import</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>29,577</b>
<b>export</b>	<b>-14,335</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>144,233</b>	<b>85,009</b>

# NTS INPUTS mcm/day

beach interconnector isle of grain rough storage medium storage short storage



# NBP SAP



## Intended action 2006/7 winter

- CHPQA >>>oil tax rebate
- Decide on threshold for fuel switch
- During periods of “stress” monitor web site carefully.
  - Forecast demand
  - NBP price
  - Contact with supplier
- Notify supplier and switch fuels
- Currently January is above threshold
- Adequate CO2 in hand, revised PPC submission

# Supplier flexibility

- Supplier is flexible
  - Year, month, week, BOM
  - Day head index - cumulative average
- During GBA month offered daily weighted, instead of cumulative (extended )
- Interesting question about ownership
  - Contract to supply in terms of volume
  - Agreement on price
- In a GBA could we sell our capacity to NG

## My Question

- I assume that much of the supply is on very long term contract
  - Domestic suppliers
  - Power stations
- Consequently customers such as ourselves buy a relatively small amount but at a marginal price.
- Who actually sets the NBP price
- On what is this price based



THE END

## How to use information

- No substitute for experience
- Buying decisions mostly winter periods
- Weather trends – see internet
- Balance between supply hierarchy and demand
- Day ahead to BOM
- Switch to Oil
- No magic wand
- True professionals will get to deals quicker
- But you pay for the service