

# Winter 2006/07 Seminar

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24 May 2006

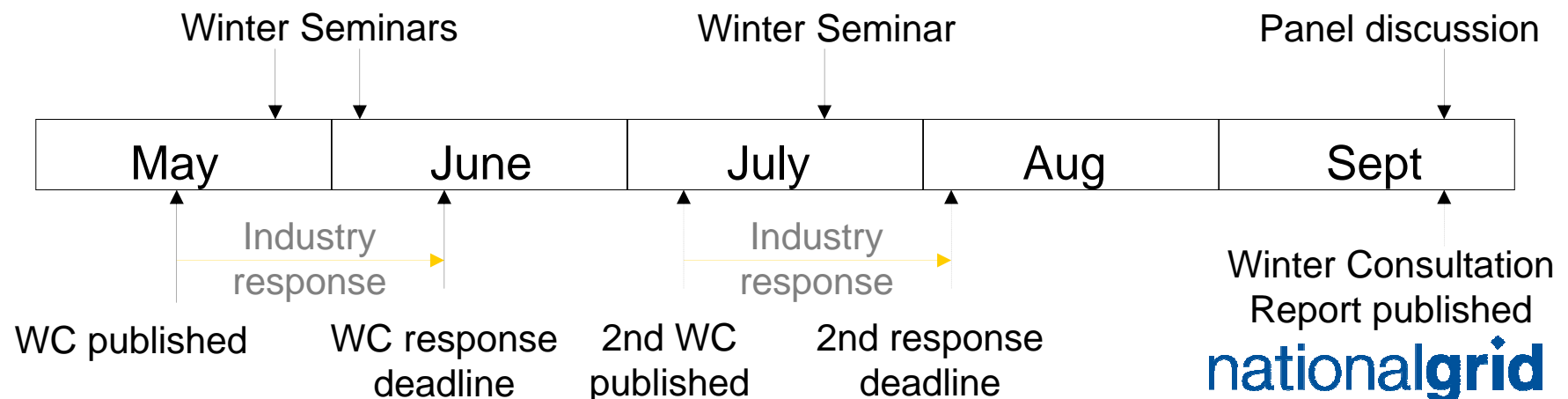
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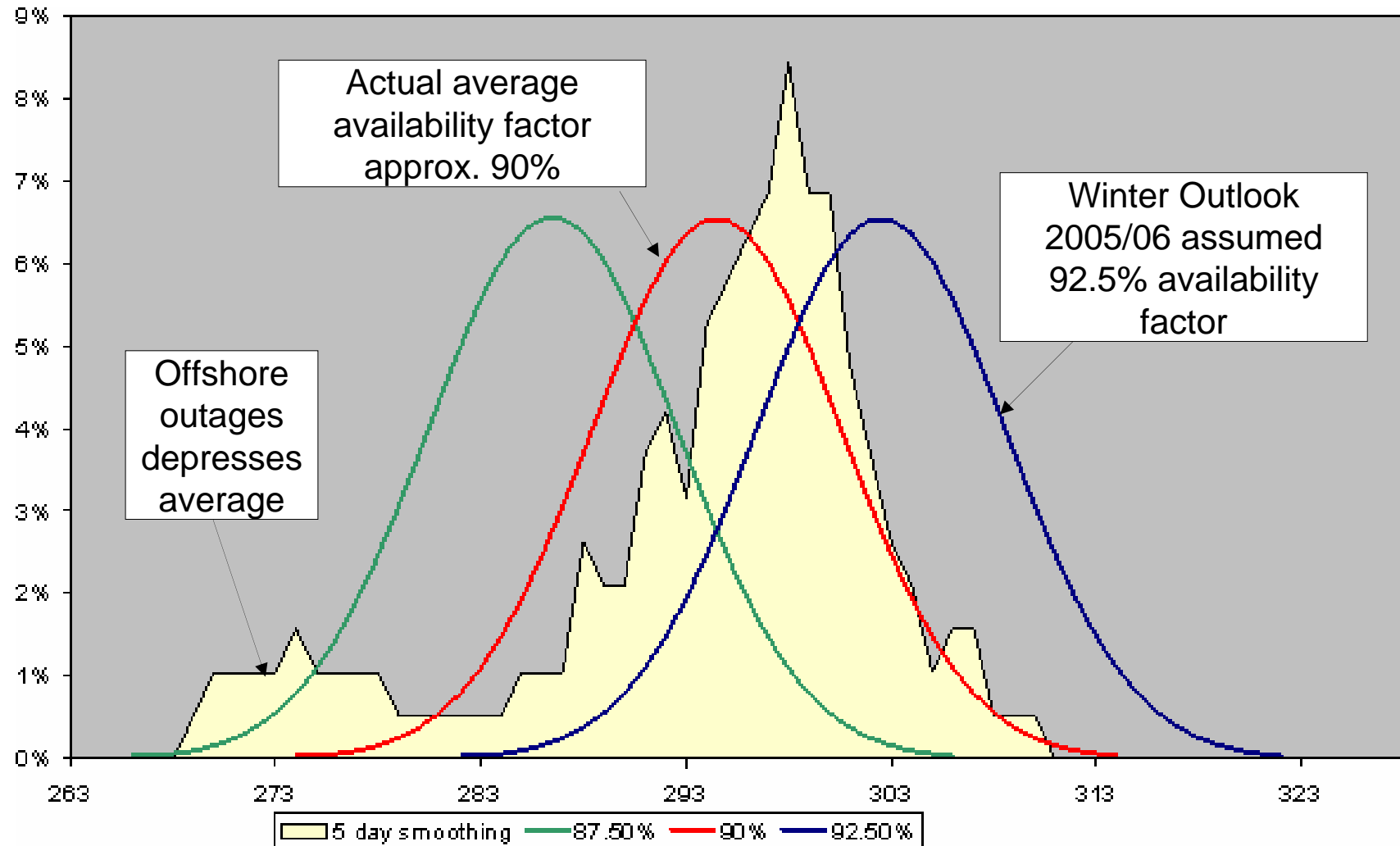
- ◆ Introduction; Winter Consultation process
- ◆ Winter 2005/06 review
- ◆ Winter 2006/07
  - ◆ Consideration of gas supply chain elements
    - ◆ UKCS
    - ◆ Pipeline imports, LNG and storage
  - ◆ Demand side response; interactions with the electricity supply-demand position
- ◆ Key consultation questions

# Winter Consultation process

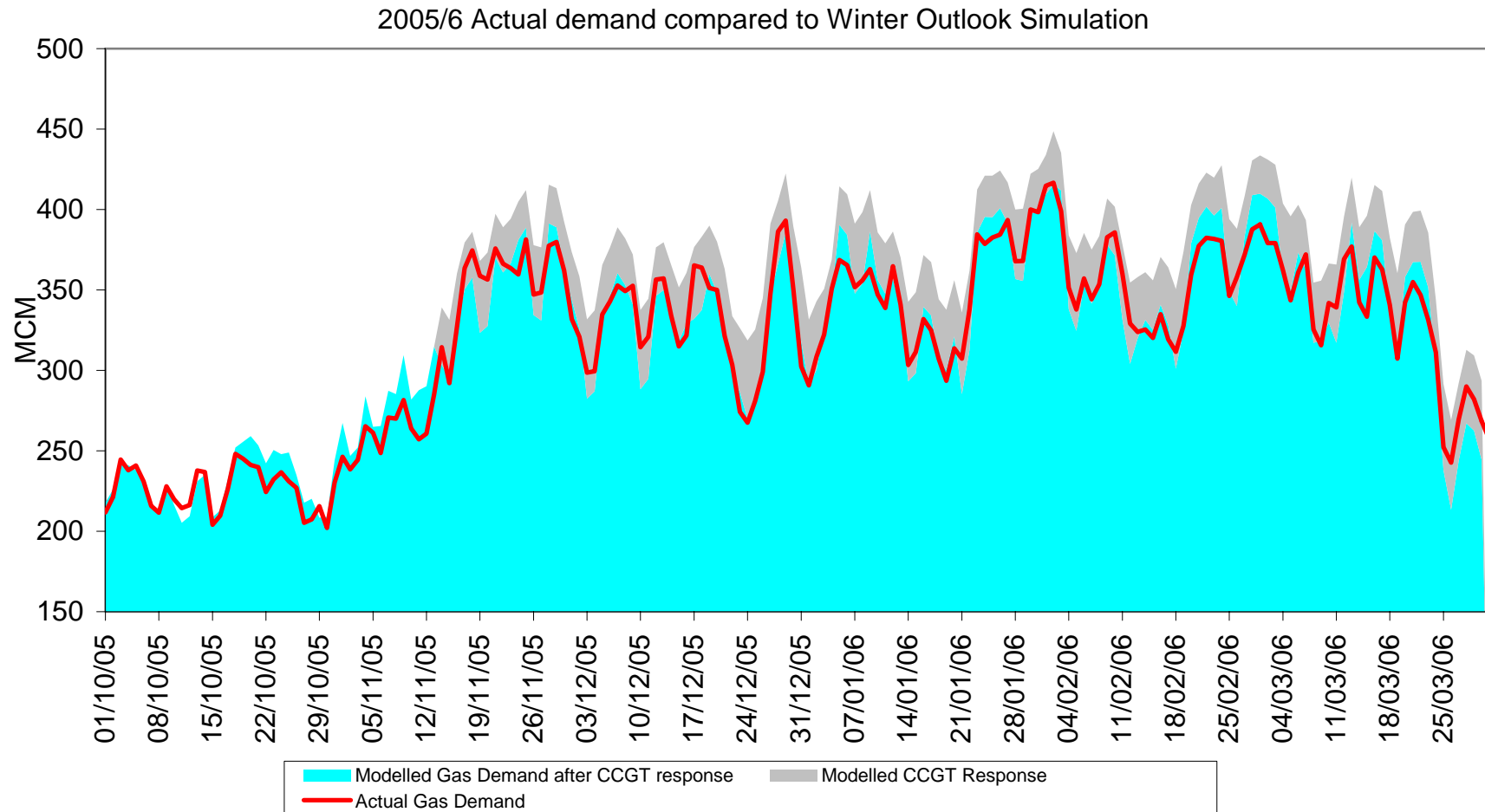
- ◆ National Grid's information necessarily incomplete; **industry feedback crucial**
- ◆ In conjunction with Ofgem enhanced consultation process and industry engagement
- ◆ Scenarios / base case presented to stimulate comment and discussion; they are not our predictions



# Beach performance – 2005/06



# 2005/06 demand v pre-winter simulation



# 2005/06 demand response

## Overview by market sector

| Sector                               | Comment   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| NTS Power Stations                   | Contributed the majority of the demand response: around 20 mcm/d on average, and up to approximately 40 mcm/d when the gas price was at its highest |
| NTS Industrial Loads                 | Around 3-4 mcm/d of response evident when the gas price was at its highest  |
| LDZ Daily Metered (DM) Interruptible | Around 5-10 mcm/d was evident when the gas price was at its highest   |
| LDZ Daily Metered (DM) Firm          | Around 2 mcm/d of response observed when gas prices were particularly high in March   |
| LDZ Non-daily Metered (NDM)          | Demand depressed generally, but (as would be expected) not in response to price spikes  |

# Winter 2006/07 preliminary analysis

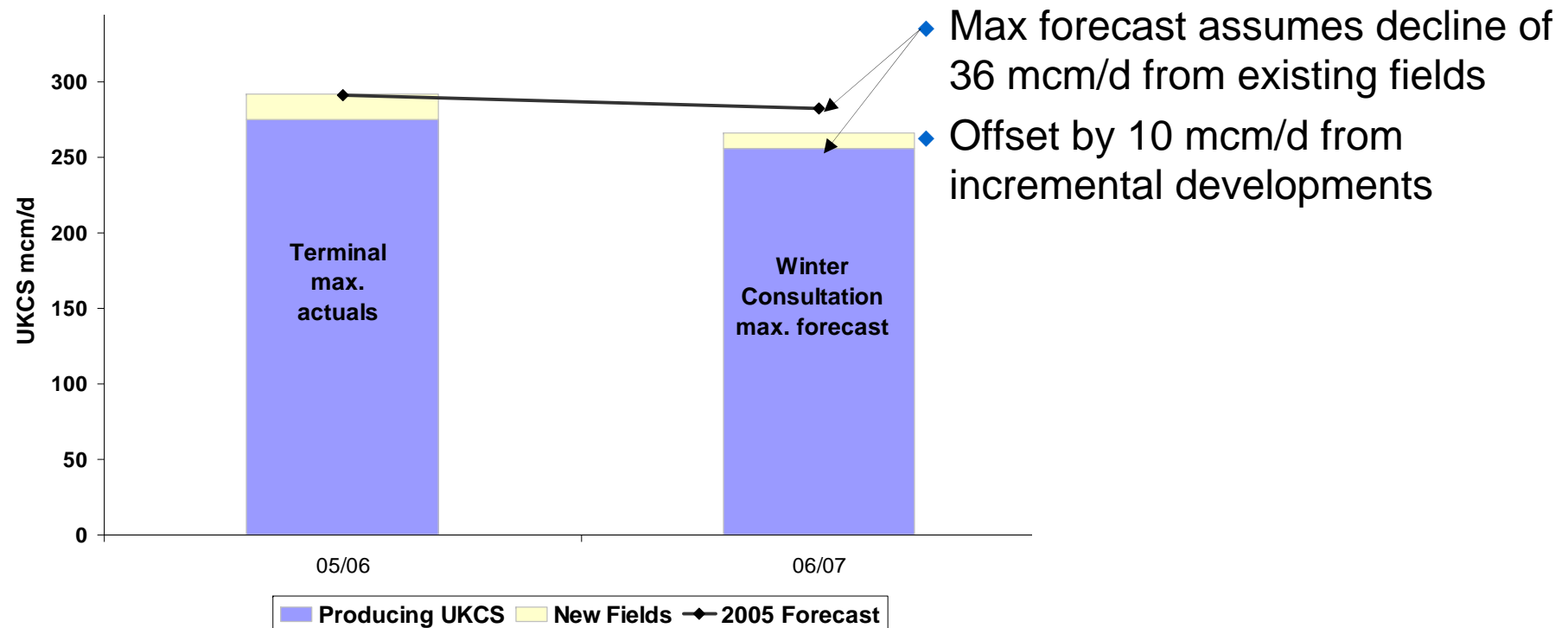
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- ◆ High level of uncertainty for 2006/07
  - ◆ UKCS decline
  - ◆ Market response; import infrastructure

} Extent / timings uncertain
- ◆ Interaction between demand and supply considered; analysed using a base case and range of sensitivities
- ◆ Analysis identifies and quantifies the level of demand side response required

# Winter 2006/07 base case - UKCS

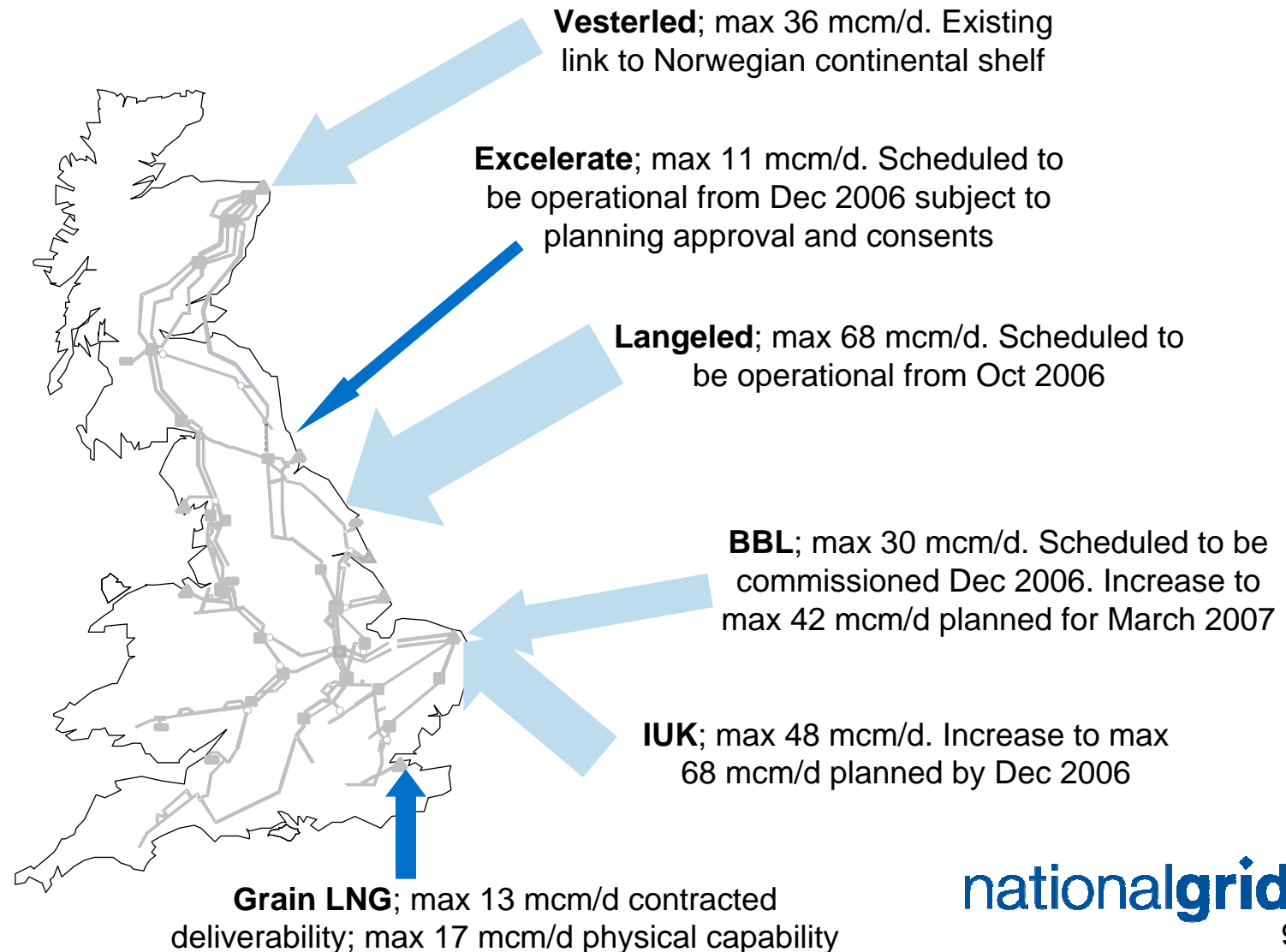
## Preliminary figures based on 2005 TBE forecasts



- ◆ Peak forecast 266 mcm/d
- ◆ Base case incorporates 90% average availability (240 mcm/d)



# Winter 2006/07; import infrastructure



# Base case supply assumptions

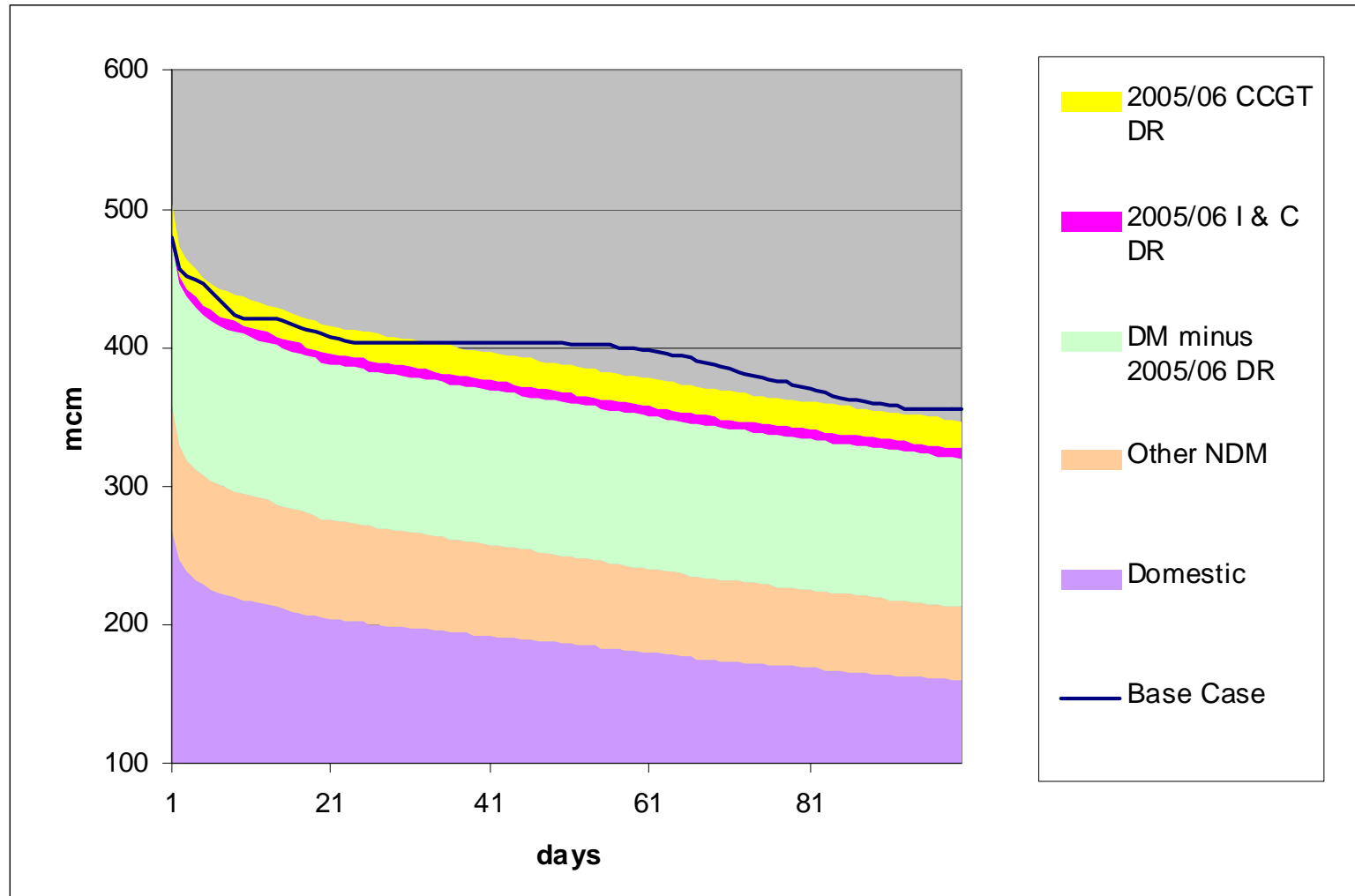
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- ♦ Wide range of potential supply availability
- ♦ Base case created to provide reference point for comment

|                    | <b>2005/06 Base Case Assumption</b> | <b>May 2006 Base Case for consultation purposes only</b> |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| <b>UKCS</b>        | <b>269 (291 @ 92.5%)</b>            | <b>240</b>   |
| <b>Norway</b>      | <b>33 (36 @ 92.5%)</b>              | <b>48</b>  |
| <b>IUK</b>         | <b>42 (revised to 30)</b>           | <b>35</b>  |
| <b>BBL</b>         | <b>N/A</b>                          | <b>20</b>  |
| <b>LNG imports</b> | <b>13</b>                           | <b>13</b>  |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>357</b>                          | <b>356</b>   |

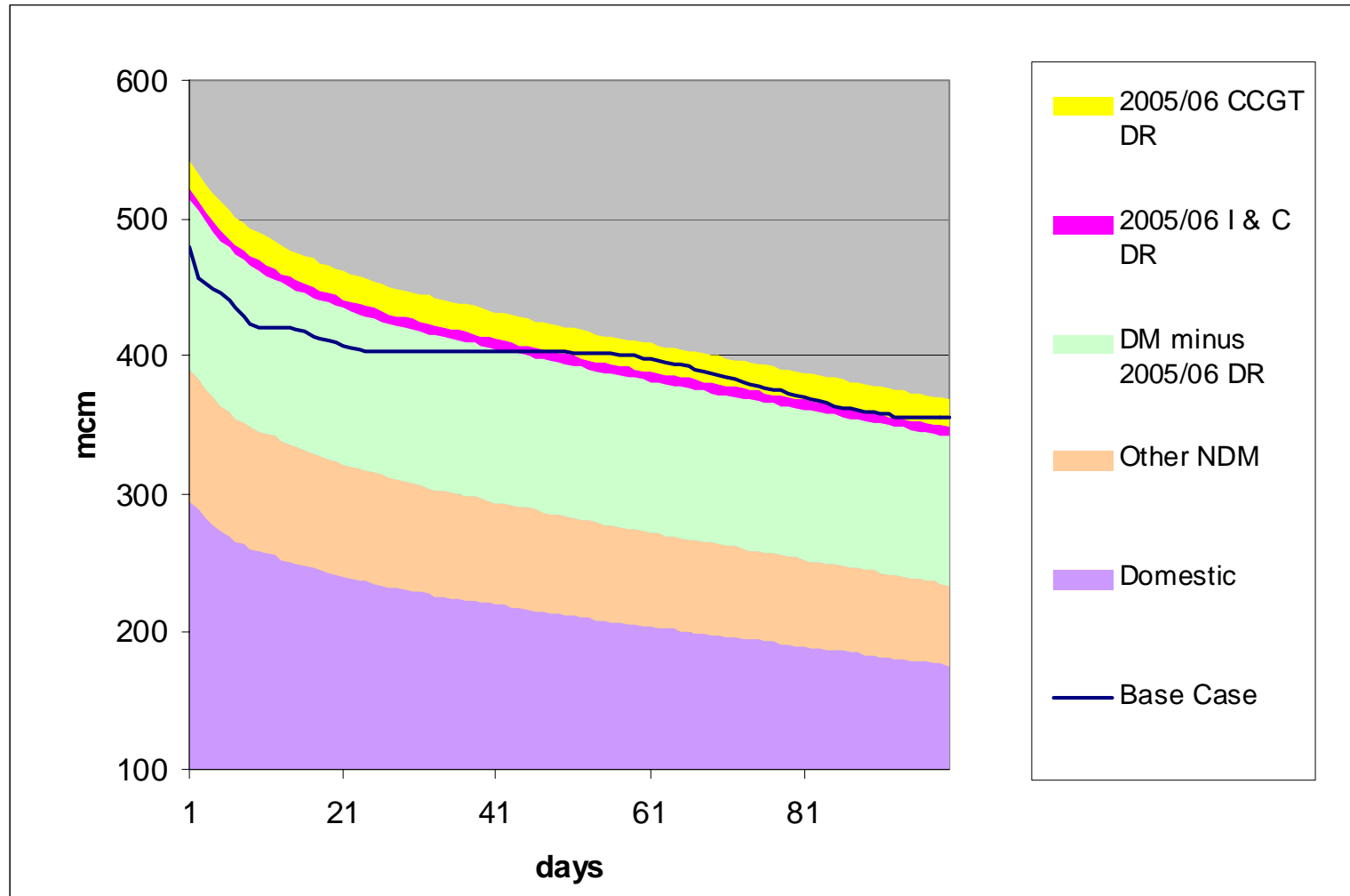
# Illustrative supply-demand position

## Average load duration curve for winter 2006/07



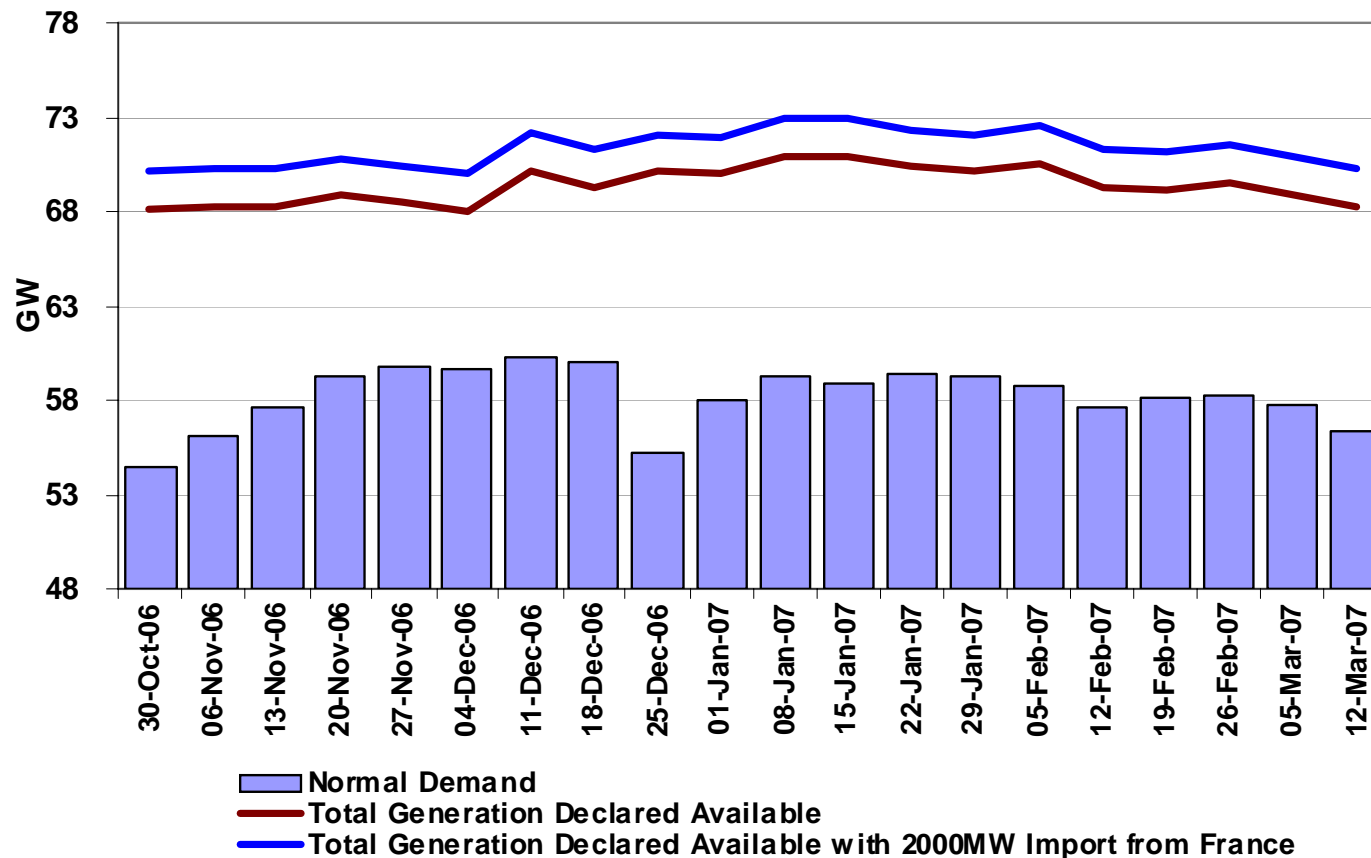
# Illustrative supply-demand position

## 1 in 10 load duration curve for winter 2006/07



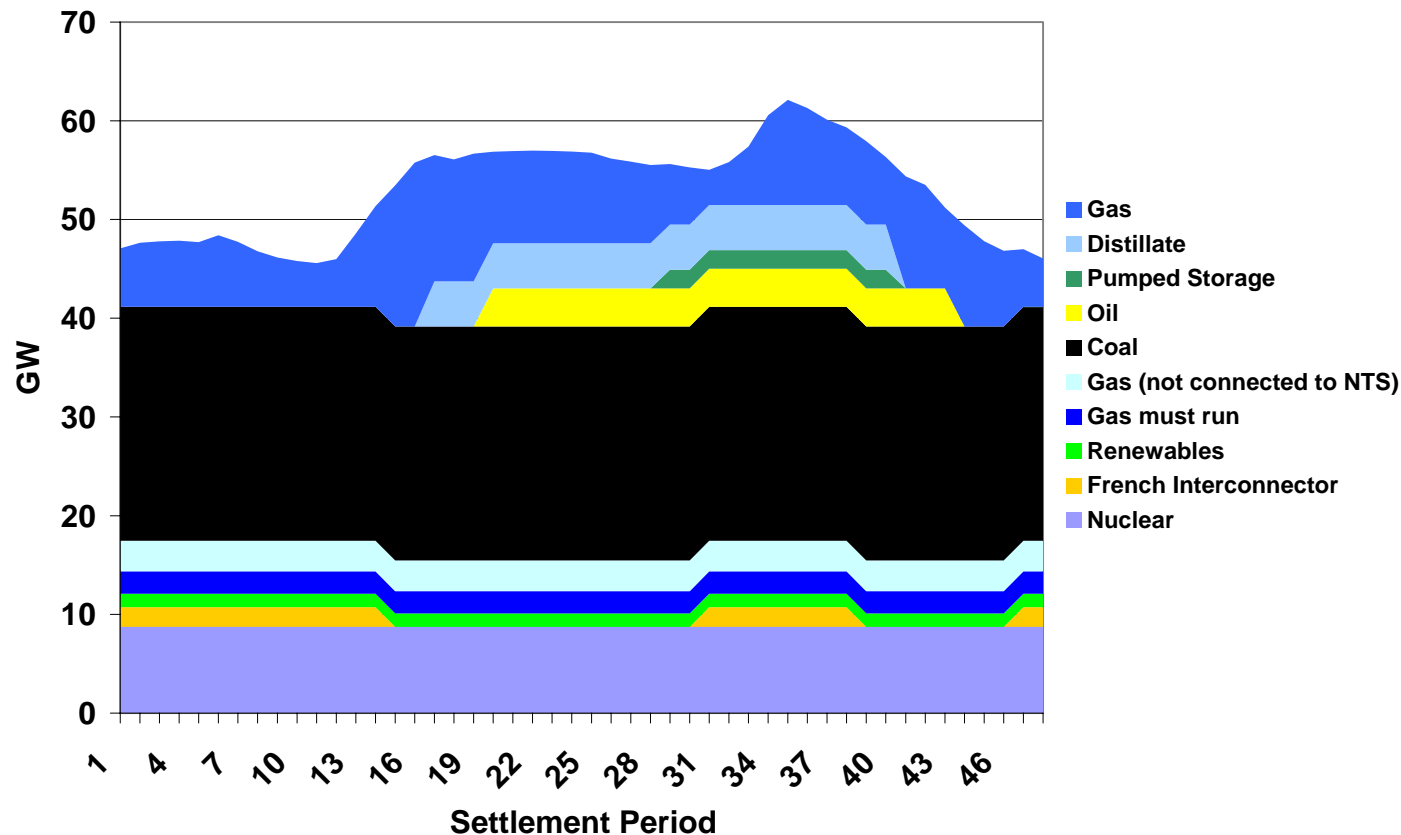
# Demand and notified generator availability

- ◆ With full imports from France the excess generation over average weekly peak demand would be around 12-14 GW



# Potential demand response

## Simulated generation profile



# Potential demand response

## Required response and potential CCGT contribution

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- ♦ All figures in bcm

|                       | Average    | 1 in 10    | Severe     |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Required</b>       | <b>0.3</b> | <b>3.1</b> | <b>5.0</b> |
| <b>Potential CCGT</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>2.7</b> |
| <b>Non-CCGT</b>       | <b>0.0</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>2.3</b> |

# Key consultation questions

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What assumptions are appropriate?

- ◆ Gas supply outlook
  - ◆ UKCS
  - ◆ Imports; new infrastructure, market issues
  - ◆ Storage; safety monitors
- ◆ Electricity
  - ◆ Mothballed plant, French Interconnector, demand management
- ◆ Demand response
  - ◆ Non-CCGT; including NDM
  - ◆ CCGT