Condition C3. Balancing and Settlement Code (BSC)

- 1. The licensee shall at all times have in force a BSC, being a document
 - (a) setting out the terms of the balancing and settlement arrangements described in paragraph 2;
 - (b) designed so that the balancing and settlement arrangements facilitate achievement of the objectives set out in paragraph 3; and
 - (c) including the modification procedures required by paragraph 4 and the matters required by paragraph 6,

and the licensee shall be taken to comply with this paragraph by modifying from time to time in accordance with the provisions of paragraphs 4 and 5 and the transition modification provisions, the document known as the BSC which existed and the licensee maintained pursuant to this licence immediately prior to the start of the transition period.

- 2. The balancing and settlement arrangements are
 - (a) arrangements pursuant to which BSC parties may make, and the licensee may accept, offers or bids to increase or decrease the quantities of electricity to be delivered to or taken off the total system at any time or during any period so as to assist the licensee in co-ordinating and directing the flow of electricity onto and over the GB transmission system and balancing the GB transmission system; and for the settlement of financial obligations (between BSC parties, or between BSC parties and the licensee) arising from the acceptance of such offers or bids; and
 - (b) arrangements:
 - (i) for the determination and allocation to BSC parties of the quantities of electricity delivered to and taken off the total system,

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and

- (ii) which set, and provide for the determination and financial settlement of, obligations between BSC parties, or (in relation to the system operator's role in co-ordinating and directing the flow of electricity onto and over the GB transmission system) between BSC parties and the licensee, arising by reference to the quantities referred to in sub-paragraph (i), including the imbalances (after taking account of the arrangements referred to in sub-paragraph (a)) between such quantities and the quantities of electricity contracted for sale and purchase between BSC parties.
- 3. The objectives referred to in paragraph 1(b) are:
 - (a) the efficient discharge by the licensee of the obligations imposed upon it by this licence;
 - (b) the efficient, economic and co-ordinated operation of the GB transmission system;
 - (c) promoting effective competition in the generation and supply of electricity, and (so far as consistent therewith) promoting such competition in the sale and purchase of electricity;
 - (d) promoting efficiency in the implementation and administration of the balancing and settlement arrangements described in paragraph 2.
- 4. The BSC shall include procedures for its own modification (including procedures for the modification of the modification procedures themselves), which procedures shall provide (without prejudice to the transition modification provisions and any procedures for modification of the BSC set out in the programme implementation scheme provided for in special condition J (NETA implementation) of the licensee's transmission licence or in the BSC by

reference to the programme implementation scheme):

- (a) for proposals for modification of the BSC to be made by the licensee,BSC parties and such other persons or bodies as the BSC may provide;
- (b) where such a proposal is made,
 - (i) for bringing the proposal to the attention of BSC parties and such other persons as may have an appropriate interest in it;
 - (ii) for proper consideration of any representations on the proposal;
 - (iii) for properly evaluating whether the proposed modification would better facilitate achieving the applicable BSC objective(s), provided that so far as any such evaluation requires information which is not generally available concerning the licensee or the GB transmission system, such evaluation shall be made on the basis of the licensee's proper assessment (which the licensee shall make available for these purposes) of the effect of the proposed modification on the matters referred to in paragraphs 3(a) and (b);
 - (iv) for development of any alternative modification which may, as compared with the proposed modification, better facilitate achieving the applicable BSC objective(s);
 - (v) for the preparation of a report
 - setting out the proposed modification and any alternative,
 - evaluating the proposed modification and any alternative,
 - assessing the extent to which the proposed modification or any alternative would better facilitate achieving the

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- applicable BSC objective(s),
- assessing the impact of the modification on the core industry documents and the changes expected to be required to such documents as a consequence of such modification,
- setting out a timetable for implementation of the modification and any alternative, including the date with effect from which such modification (if made) is to take effect; and
- (vi) for the submission of the report to the Authority as soon after the proposal is made as is appropriate (taking into account the complexity, importance and urgency of the modification) for the proper execution and completion of the steps in sub-paragraphs
 (i) to (v);
- (c) for the timetable (referred to in sub-paragraph (b)(v)) for implementation of any modification to be such as will enable the modification to take effect as soon as practicable after the Authority has directed such modification to be made, account being taken of the complexity, importance and urgency of the modification, and for that timetable to be extended or shortened with the consent of or as directed by the Authority after those persons likely to be affected by the revision of the timetable have been consulted;
- (d) for empowering the licensee to secure, if so directed by the Authority in circumstances specified in the BSC,
 - (i) that the modification procedures are complied with in respect of any particular modification in accordance with the terms of the

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direction;

- (ii) that, where a modification has been made but not implemented in accordance with its terms, all reasonable steps are taken to implement it in accordance with the terms of the direction and
- (iii) that the licensee can recover its reasonable costs and expenses properly incurred in complying with the direction.
- 5. (a) If a report has been submitted to the Authority pursuant to the procedures described in paragraph 4(b)(vi), and the Authority is of the opinion that a modification set out in such report would, as compared with the then existing provisions of the BSC and any other modifications set out in such report, better facilitate achieving the applicable BSC objective(s), the Authority may direct the licensee to make that modification.
 - (b) The licensee shall, upon receipt by the licensee of a direction from the Secretary of State to do so, modify the BSC so as to incorporate any changes to the BSC designated by the Secretary of State on or before the 8 September 2004.
 - (c) The licensee shall have power (by executing an appropriate instrument) to modify the BSC in accordance with any direction of the Secretary of State pursuant to sub-paragraph (b) and any direction of the Authority pursuant to sub-paragraph (a) or paragraph 7 of special condition J (NETA implementation) of the licensee's transmission licence and shall modify it in accordance with every such direction; but it shall not have power to modify the BSC in any other circumstance.
 - (d) Only the licensee shall have power to modify the BSC.

- 6. The BSC shall provide for:
 - a copy of the BSC to be provided to any person requesting the same upon payment of an amount not exceeding the reasonable costs of making and providing such copy;
 - (b) the licensee to refer to the Authority for determination, whether of its own motion or as provided in the BSC, such matters arising under the BSC as may be specified in the BSC;
 - (c) information about the operation of the BSC and the balancing and settlement arrangements
 - (i) to be provided to the Authority and/or
 - (ii) to be published,

and for the licensee to be empowered to secure compliance with these requirements if so directed by the Authority.

7. The BSC may include:

- (a) arrangements to facilitate or secure compliance with the programme implementation scheme designated pursuant to special condition J (NETA implementation) of the licensee's transmission licence or matters envisaged thereunder, and
- (b) arrangements for final settlement and reconciliation of liabilities arising under or in connection with the Pooling and Settlement Agreement in respect of settlement periods prior to the effective time.
- 8. The provisions of paragraphs 6, 7 and 11 shall not limit the matters which may be provided for in the BSC.
- 9. The Authority may direct the licensee to procure the provision to the Authority

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of, or the publication of, such information about the operation of the BSC and/or the balancing and settlement arrangements as is referred to in paragraph 6(c) and specified in the direction.

- 10. The licensee shall comply with:
 - (a) the BSC; and
 - (b) any direction to the licensee made pursuant to this condition.
- 11. (a) The licensee shall be a party to the BSC Framework Agreement.
 - (b) The BSC and/or the BSC Framework Agreement shall contain provisions:
 - (i) for admitting as an additional party to the BSC Framework Agreement any person who accepts the terms and fulfils the conditions (each as specified in the BSC) on which accession to the BSC Framework Agreement is offered;
 - (ii) for the licensee to refer to the Authority for determination, whether of its own motion or as provided in the BSC any dispute which shall arise as to whether a person seeking to be admitted as a party to the BSC Framework Agreement has fulfilled any accession conditions; and if the Authority determines that the person seeking admission has fulfilled all relevant accession conditions, for admitting such person as a party to the BSC Framework Agreement;
 - (iii) for persons to be admitted as additional parties to the BSC Framework Agreement by either
 - a representative (who need not be a BSC party) appointed thereunder to act on behalf of all parties to it,

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- if there is no such representative or if the representative fails to act, the licensee acting on behalf of all parties to it.
- (c) If, following a determination of the Authority as referred to in sub-paragraph (b)(ii), the representative referred to in sub-paragraph (b)(iii) fails to act on behalf of all parties to admit such person, the licensee shall act on behalf of all parties to admit such person if directed to do so by the Authority.
- 12. The licensee shall take all reasonable measures to secure and implement (consistently with the procedures applicable under or in relation to the core industry documents to which it is party (or in relation to which it holds rights in respect of amendment)), and shall not take any steps to prevent or unduly delay, changes to those documents, such changes being changes which are appropriate in order to give full and timely effect to and/or in consequence of any modification which has been made to the BSC.
- 13. For the avoidance of doubt, paragraph 12 is without prejudice to any rights of approval, veto or direction in respect of proposed changes to the documents referred to in paragraph 12 which the Authority may have.
- 14. In this condition in the expression "sale and purchase of electricity", sale excludes sale by way of assumption of an imbalance under the BSC and sale by way of supply to premises, and purchase shall be construed accordingly; and

"applicable BSC objective(s)"

means

- (a) in relation to a proposed modification of the modification procedures, the requirements of paragraph 4 (to the extent they do not conflict with the objectives set out in paragraph 3); and
- (b) in relation to any other proposed modification, the objectives set out in paragraph 3.

"transition modification provisions"

means the provisions of this condition which apply or applied during the transition period and which enable or enabled the Authority (whether with or without the consent of the Secretary of State) to direct the licensee to modify the BSC in certain circumstances.