

National Gas Transmission
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Date: 26 May 2025

Dear National Gas Transmission PLC,

SIF Project Direction

National Gas Transmission PLC submitted Future Operability of Gas for System Integration (FOGSI) (the Project) to be considered for funding through the Alpha Phase of Round 4 of the Strategic Innovation Fund (SIF). In our¹ SIF Funding Decision issued on 26 May 2025, we selected the Project² for conditional funding for the Round 4 Alpha Phase and as a result we are now issuing this SIF Project Direction to implement that decision.

National Gas Transmission PLC must comply with the conditions contained in this SIF Project Direction as a condition of the Project receiving funding through the SIF. These conditions can be found in the Schedule to this document.

Progression through SIF Phases

The SIF consists of a multi-phase approach for Projects in order to mitigate the risk associated with innovations. The Discovery Phase focuses on feasibility, the Alpha Phase on experimental development, and the Beta Phase on deployment and demonstration. The Innovation Challenge issued for each Round will state if a Project can apply directly to Alpha or Beta, without the requirement to have progressed through Discovery and Alpha.

¹ The terms 'we', 'us', 'our' refer to the Gas and Electricity Markets Authority. Ofgem is the office of the Authority.

² Unless otherwise specified, defined terms in this SIF Project Direction have the meaning given to them in Appendix 1 of the SIF Governance Document.

The Project previously received SIF Funding for the Round 4 Discovery Phase³ and submitted an Application for the Project to be considered for SIF Funding for the Round 4 Alpha Phase of the SIF. As stated above, the Project has been selected by Ofgem to receive SIF Funding for the Round 4 Alpha Phase.

Role of UK Research & Innovation (UKRI)

As per Chapter 1 of the SIF Governance Document⁴ the role of UKRI is to deliver the SIF in line with the SIF Governance Document - administering the funding programme, monitoring the delivery of Projects, collating data from Projects on benefits, making recommendations to Ofgem on operational matters, supporting third-party innovators and, where possible, successful Projects to become 'business as usual' activities. To support the success of the Projects and the SIF programme, we expect that the Funding Party and Project Partners collaborate with Ofgem and UKRI.

SIF Project Direction

Paragraph 5.14 of the SIF Governance Document states that a SIF Project Direction will:

- Set out the Project-specific conditions, to which the Funding Party is committing in accepting SIF Funding.⁵
- Require the Funding Party to undertake the Project in accordance with the commitments made in the Application. Where appropriate, the SIF Project Direction may therefore include extracts from the Application or refer to specific sections of the Application.⁶
- Where applicable, set out conditions (such as Project stage gates) linked to milestones and deliverables, which Projects must meet.⁷
- Set out the SIF Approved Amount for the Project, that will form part of the calculation contained in the SIF Funding Direction issued by the Authority under chapter 7 of the SIF Governance Document.⁸
- Set out the Project budget that the Funding Party must report against and how variations in the Project budget will be reported.⁹

³ The Project Directions for Round 4 of the Discovery Phase are available at:
<https://www.ofgem.gov.uk/publications/strategic-innovation-fund-round-4-discovery-projects-approved-funding>

⁴ <https://www.ofgem.gov.uk/sites/default/files/2025-04/SIF%20governance%20document%20version%203.1.pdf>

⁵ 'Project specific conditions' detailed under Point 3 – 'Condition President' of this SIF Project Direction.

⁶ As above.

⁷ As above

⁸ 'SIF Funding Amount' detailed under Point 5 – 'Condition President' of this SIF Project Direction.

⁹ 'Annex 1 – Project Budget.

- Where applicable, set out special information sharing requirements applicable to the Project.¹⁰
- Set out the mechanism for the Funding Party receiving the SIF Approved Amount as set out in the SIF Funding Direction.¹¹

All SIF Project Direction requirements are detailed in the Schedule to this SIF Project Direction.

Decision

Provided the Funding Party complies with the SIF Governance Document and with the Schedule to this SIF Project Direction, the Project is deemed to be an Eligible SIF Project¹².

This SIF Project Direction constitutes notice pursuant to section 38A (Reasons for decisions) of the Gas Act 1986.

Marzia Zafar

Deputy Director, Decentralisation & Digitalisation

For and on behalf of the Authority

¹⁰ 'Project specific conditions' detailed under Point 3 – 'Condition President' of this SIF Project Direction.

¹¹ 'SIF Funding Amount' detailed under Point 5 – 'Condition President' of this SIF Project Direction.

¹² The meaning 'Eligible SIF Project' is described in Chapter 2 of the SIF Governance Document.

Schedule to SIF Project Direction

1. PROJECT DETAILS

Application number: 10157596

Project title: Future Operability of Gas for System Integration (FOGSI)

Innovation Challenge/Project Phase: Embedding Resilience/ Round 4 Alpha Phase

Project start date: 1 June 2026

Project end date: 28 February 2026

SIF Approved Amount for SIF Funding: £435,610

2. PREAMBLE

This SIF Project Direction is issued by the Gas and Electricity Markets Authority (the "Authority") to National Gas Transmission PLC (the "Funding Party") pursuant to the SIF Governance Document issued pursuant to Special Condition 5.7 of the Gas Transporter Licence. It sets out the conditions to be complied with in relation to Future Operability of Gas for System Integration (FOGSI) (the "Project") as a condition of it being funded under the SIF Funding Mechanism.¹³

Unless otherwise specified, defined terms in this SIF Project Direction have the meaning given to them in the Licence or Appendix 1 of the SIF Governance Document.

References to specific sections of the Funding Party's Application in this SIF Project Direction are, for ease of reference, made by referring to the section number in the Funding Party's Application.

3. PROJECT-SPECIFIC CONDITIONS

In accepting funding for the Project, the Funding Party is subject to the following Project-specific condition(s):

Condition 1

The Funding Party must not spend any SIF Funding until contracts are signed with the Project Partners named in Table 1 for the purpose of completing the Project.

Table 1. Project Partners

| |
|-------------------------|
| University of Edinburgh |
|-------------------------|

¹³ The SIF Funding Return Mechanism is defined in the SIF Governance Document.

| |
|--|
| TNEI SERVICES LIMITED ENERGY SYSTEMS CATAPULT LIMITED National Grid Electricity Transmission PLC |
|--|

Condition 2

The Funding Party must report on the financial contributions made to the Project as set out in its Application. Any financial contributions made over and above that stated in its Application should also be reported and included on the Innovation Funding Service (IFS).

Condition 3

The Funding Party must make reasonable endeavours to participate in all meetings related to the Project that they are invited to by Ofgem, UKRI and Department for Energy Security and Net Zero during the Alpha Phase.

Condition 4

The Project will be allowed a flexible start date and duration within the 8-month period from the date the Project Direction is issued. The Project must tell the monitoring officer the start date and end date of the Project.

Condition 5

Prior to kick-off meeting, the Project should identify specific key senior sponsors from NGET, NESO, DESNZ, and National Gas, and set out details on the arrangement for giving the steering group an appropriate level of ownership to ensure that the Project delivers in alignment to and efficiently for the sector's priorities and decisions.

Condition 6

Prior to the end of Phase meeting, the Funding Party must present to the Monitoring Officer how the Project has maintained/continued engaging with SIF Projects Powering Wales Renewably (PWR) and Gas Network Evolution Simulator (GNES).

Condition 7

Prior to the kick-off meeting, the Project should provide a clear articulation of the expected technical output.

Condition 8

Prior to the kick-off, the Net Present Value (NPV) in the original Application is revised to reflect the most recent policy developments.

Condition 9

Prior to the end of Phase meeting, the Funding Party must provide to the Monitoring Officer, an implemented process to maintain the Cost-Benefit Analysis (CBA) as hydrogen pathways become clearer.

4. COMPLIANCE

The Funding Party must comply with Special Condition 5.7 of the Gas Transporter Licence, the SIF Governance Document and with this SIF Project Direction.

5. SIF APPROVED AMOUNT

The SIF Approved amount of £435,610 (as detailed under Section 1: Project details of this Project Direction) will be recovered by National Gas from GB customers and transferred to the Funding Party. The Funding Party is responsible for notifying National Gas of the bank account details to which transfers must be made, in addition to completing Annex 2 of this SIF Project Direction. If a Funding Party is required to return funding to National Gas, the reverse applies. The Funding Party must provide bank account details to National Gas within two weeks of accepting this SIF Project Direction.

6. PROJECT BUDGET

The Project Budget is set out in Annex 1 of this SIF Project Direction.

The Funding Party must report on expenditure against each line under the category total in the Project Budget and explain any projected variance against each line as part of its detailed report which is to be provided, in accordance with Chapter 7 of the SIF Governance Document. The Funding Party must report variations in the Project budget as outlined in Chapter 6 of the SIF Governance Document.

7. PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION

The Funding Party must undertake the Project in accordance with the commitments it has made in the Application and with the conditions of this SIF Project Direction. These include (but are not limited to) the following:

- (i) complete the Project on or before the Project completion date as detailed under Section 1 of the Schedule of this SIF Project Direction, and
- (ii) disseminate the learning from the Project at least to the level described in Chapter 3 of the SIF Governance Document. Dissemination of learning must be carried out whether the Project was concluded successfully or otherwise.

8. REPORTING

Ofgem and UKRI may issue guidance (and amend it from time to time) about the structure and content of the Project reporting required by Chapter 6 of the SIF Governance Document. The Funding Party must follow this guidance in preparing the reports.

As set out in Chapter 6 of the SIF Governance Document, the Funding Party may be required to submit an end of Phase report to the UKRI monitoring officer within six months of the Project ending, if the Project is not planning on submitting an Application to Beta Phase and, if the Funding Party submits an Application for the Project for Beta Phase but is not successful. Within this report, the Funding Party must submit information related to questions on Project delivery as detailed in Chapter 6, table 5 of the SIF Governance Document.

9. MONITORING

The Funding Party must comply with any reasonable request for information by its monitoring officer at UKRI and with related deadlines. Ofgem, with the support of UKRI, will together monitor Project delivery, impacts and benefits. Throughout the term of the Project, progress is monitored by UKRI through a monitoring officer. The monitoring officer is the first point of contact for official notifications, queries and correspondence with UKRI and the Authority, unless otherwise required by this SIF Project Direction.

As detailed in Chapter 6 of the SIF Governance Document, meetings with the monitoring officer will take place at regular intervals, as advised by Ofgem or the monitoring officer during the delivery of the Project, and at the end of each Project Phase.

10. EVALUATION

The Funding Party has acknowledged when it submitted its Application for this Project, that reporting information and data gathered during the Project's timescales (as detailed in Section 1 of this SIF Project Direction) will be used to evaluate Project performance. In addition, the Funding Party may be required to provide requested information outside of the Project timescales and, in particular, for the period from the Project end date to the end of the SIF Programme. Further data and reporting information may be requested (frequency and method based on requirement) outside of standard monitoring and reporting requirements as deemed necessary. Further data and information requirements must be complied with by the Funding Party and Project Partners.

11. DATA SHARING

As set out in Chapter 3 of the SIF Governance Document, the Funding Party must follow the Data Best Practice Guidance issued by Ofgem with regard to all data gathered or created in the course of a Project. We expect the Funding Party to document any reasons, such as commercial sensitivities, for desensitising data. As defined by, and in accordance with, Data Best Practice Guidance, Funding Parties must have a data triage process. Where multiple Project Partners are collaborating on a Project, the consortium must adopt a consistent Open Triage Process for the data related to the Project. Ofgem may require that Project information and data is also shared with other specified parties, such as parties working on complementary innovation funding programmes (subject to redaction of sensitive data).

12. CYBER SECURITY

It is the responsibility of the Funding Party and all Project Partners to implement and maintain appropriate security measures to protect personal data in accordance with The GDPR (General Data Protection Regulation)¹⁴ and DPA (Data Protection Act) 2018¹⁵. Protection of computer systems from unauthorised access or being otherwise damaged or made inaccessible must be in place alongside effective working practices. These must be maintained in line with the Funding Party's IT management strategies and policies.

13. PROJECT MILESTONES

The Funding Party must provide an outline in its end of Project Phase meeting with its UKRI monitoring officer that verifies the Project milestones have been achieved or explains why they have not.

Project milestones are outlined below in Table 2, based upon details contained within Question 7 and Appendix Question 9 in the Funding Party's Application.

¹⁴ https://ec.europa.eu/info/law/law-topic/data-protection/data-protection-eu_en

¹⁵ <https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2018/12/contents/enacted>

Table 2. Project milestone¹⁶

| Reference | Project milestone | Deadline | Overall objectives and key tasks | SIF Funding Request |
|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|--|---------------------|
| Milestone 1 | Project Management | 30/11/2025 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Project Management & Coordination - NG 2. Contracts - GT&M 3. Financial Reporting - All 4. Risk Management - All 5. Reporting - All 6. Peer Review of Outputs - All 7. Beta scoping - All | £57,368.60 |
| Milestone 2 | Model Requirements Definition | 30/09/2025 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Review available academic literature to identify existing models and methodologies. 2. Review worldwide R&D activity on P2G systems (and any relevant publications on three molecule systems) and hydrogen storage strategies (operation and planning) 3. Review completed and ongoing GB innovation projects, including 4. Review off-the-shelf models and options (e.g., digital twin simulation platforms). 5. Identify gaps in existing academic / innovation / off-the-shelf options 6. Document required model inputs. 7. Document technical limits and requirements of the modelling suite. 8. Identify users, use cases, and their requirements. | £112,116.00 |

¹⁶ As outlined in in the Application or Project Plan appendix.

| | | | | |
|-------------|--|------------|---|-------------|
| Milestone 3 | Model Development and Evaluation | 30/11/2025 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Creation of a model evaluation plan, including (i) statistical calibration (ii) validation and verification, and (iii) user acceptance testing. 2. Review of off-the-shelf and open-source options that could be included in the model suite. 3. Analysis of different methodological options (relevance, tractability, scalability, realism etc). 4. Produce an initial specification of the model. 5. Define options for design documentation. | £138,170.40 |
| Milestone 4 | Stakeholder Engagement and Customer Representation | 30/11/2025 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Literature review and stakeholder mapping to determine types of end-user: use this to agree relevant stakeholder archetypes and critical specifications with the consortium 2. Engage with stakeholders via electronic survey and in-depth stakeholder interviews 3. Results analysis, including identification of gaps, outliers and potential opportunities | £71,004.80 |
| Milestone 5 | Implementation Plan | 30/11/2025 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Determine the implementation plan and key considerations for demonstration 2. Determine relevant regulation that impact the project | £9,895.00 |
| Milestone 6 | Business Case | 30/11/2025 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Identify the cost categories involved in implementing modelling approaches within NGT and across the energy industry more widely. 2. Definition of a counterfactual for considering costs and benefits. 3. Identify possible impacts (positive and negative) that use of the model might have, e.g., effect on market competition, how does the model benefit the system's flexibility and energy network optimisation? | £47,055.20 |



Making a positive difference
for energy consumers

| | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|--|
| | | | 4. Very high-level assessment of costs and benefits to support Beta scope | |
|--|--|--|---|--|

The Office of Gas and Electricity Markets

Commonwealth House, 32 Albion Street, Glasgow, G1 1LH Tel 020 7901 7000

www.ofgem.gov.uk

2. USE OF LOGO

The Funding Party and the Project Partners, External Funders and Project Supporters or subcontractors¹⁷ must not use the Innovate UK/UKRI and/or Ofgem logo for purposes associated with the Project in any circumstances.

As an alternative for use of both Ofgem and UKRI logos, all external Project communications must include the following standard form of wording:

- (i) "this project is funded by network users and consumers under the Strategic Innovation Fund, an Ofgem programme managed in partnership with UKRI."

For additional guidance, refer to the communications and media guidelines for competition winners, detailed as part of your delivery pack. These guidelines are designed to help with some suggestions and encourage you to take a proactive approach to communicating about your Project.

3. SHARING OF LESSONS LEARNED

The Funding Party is required to ensure that the sharing of lessons learned and the facilitation of knowledge transfer is conducted as effectively as possible, to ensure that all parties, and therefore all consumers including future consumers, can benefit from Projects.

As outlined in Chapters 3 and 6 of the SIF Governance Document, we require the Funding Party to work collaboratively with other Networks and third-party innovators to disseminate the learnings and data from Projects and ensure that these are publicly available. This includes taking part in annual events.

4. COLLABORATION

The Funding Party must collaborate with third-party innovators as Project Partners, as well as work closely with other parties in the energy supply chain, as set out in Chapter 3 of the SIF Governance Document.

5. AMENDMENT OR REVOCATION

As set out in Chapter 7 of the SIF Governance Document, this SIF Project Direction may be amended or revoked under the following circumstances:

¹⁷ As detailed in the Application.

- (i) if the Funding Party considers that there has been a material change in circumstance that requires a change to the SIF Project Direction, and the Authority agrees; or
- (ii) to reflect amendments made to the Licence.

6. HALTING OF PROJECTS

This SIF Project Direction is subject to the provisions contained in Chapter 7 of the SIF Governance Document relating to the halting of Projects. By extension, this SIF Project Direction is subject to any decision by the Authority to halt the Project to which this SIF Project Direction relates and to any subsequent relevant SIF Funding Direction issued by the Authority pursuant to Special Condition 5.7 of the Gas Transporter Licence.

Further to the requirements in Chapter 7 of the SIF Governance Document, in the event the Authority decides to halt the Project to which this SIF Project Direction relates, the Authority may issue a statement to the Funding Party clarifying the effect of that halting decision as regards the status and legal force of the conditions contained in this SIF Project Direction.

NOW THEREFORE:

In accordance with the SIF Governance Document issued pursuant to Special Condition 5.7 of the Gas Transporter Licence of the Licence the Authority hereby issues this SIF Project Direction to the Funding Party in relation to the Project.

This constitutes notice of reasons for the Authority's decision pursuant to section 38A (Reasons for decisions) of the Gas Act 1986.

Failure to comply with the conditions of this SIF Project Direction means that Ofgem may treat all or part of the SIF Approved Amount received by the Funding Party as SIF Disallowed Expenditure.

ANNEX 1: PROJECT BUDGET

| SIF Project Direction costs | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Cost Category | Total Project costs (£) |
| Labour | 488,303 |
| Materials | 0 |
| Subcontracting | 0 |
| Travel and subsistence | 8,800 |
| Other costs | 11,500 |
| Total | 508,603 |

| Project Partner | Total project costs (£) | Project contribution (£) | Total SIF Funding requested (£) | Project contribution (%) |
|--|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| National Gas Transmission PLC | 70,107 | 50,000 | 20,107 | |
| ENERGY SYSTEMS CATAPULT LIMITED | 58,908 | 5,890 | 53,018 | |
| National Grid Electricity Transmission PLC | 31,841 | 3,184 | 28,657 | |
| TNEI SERVICES LIMITED | 185,975 | 13,919 | 172,056 | |
| University of Edinburgh | 161,772 | 0 | 161,772 | |
| Total | £508,603.00 | £72,993.00 | £435,610.00 | 17% |

ANNEX 2 TO SCHEDULE: TEMPLATE OF BANK ACCOUNT DETAILS TO BE PROVIDED TO EITHER NGT (BOX.GSOSETTLEMENTS@NATIONALGRID.COM) OR NESO (revenue.invoice@nationalgrideso.com)

Company name:

Primary Contact Details (only one contact permitted)

First Name:

Last Name:

Email address:

Mobile phone number:

Work phone number:

Address details

Address name:

Street address:

City:

State / region:

Post code:

PO box: (if applicable)

PO box post code: (if applicable)

Banking details

These should be evidenced in non-editable format. The evidence provided must show company name and bank details and it should be dated within the last 6 months.

Any of the below documents will suffice:

- Bank statement (scanned document)
- Void cheque
- Paying in slip
- Screenshot of online banking (showing a logged in account with bank account and sort code, with browser visible)